









## Organic Turns Challenges into Growth Opportunities

**15 May** Thursday

**4:00 PM**CEST



Tia

Loftsgard

Executive Director

Canada Organic Trade Association



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Organic Trade Association



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The Organic Center









#### House rules

- Today's webinar is being recorded.
- Please **send in your questions** at any time using the Q&A feature you'll find at the bottom of your Zoom screen. We will respond to your questions during the Q&A portion later.
- Send clear and concise questions so we can accurately answer them.
- Please keep the questions relevant to the webinar topic.
- Always treat each other with respect and consideration.









#### **Speakers**



**Tia Loftsgard Executive Director** Canada Organic Trade Association



**Tom Chapman** Co-CEO Organic Trade Association



**Amber Sciligo** Senior Director The Organic Center

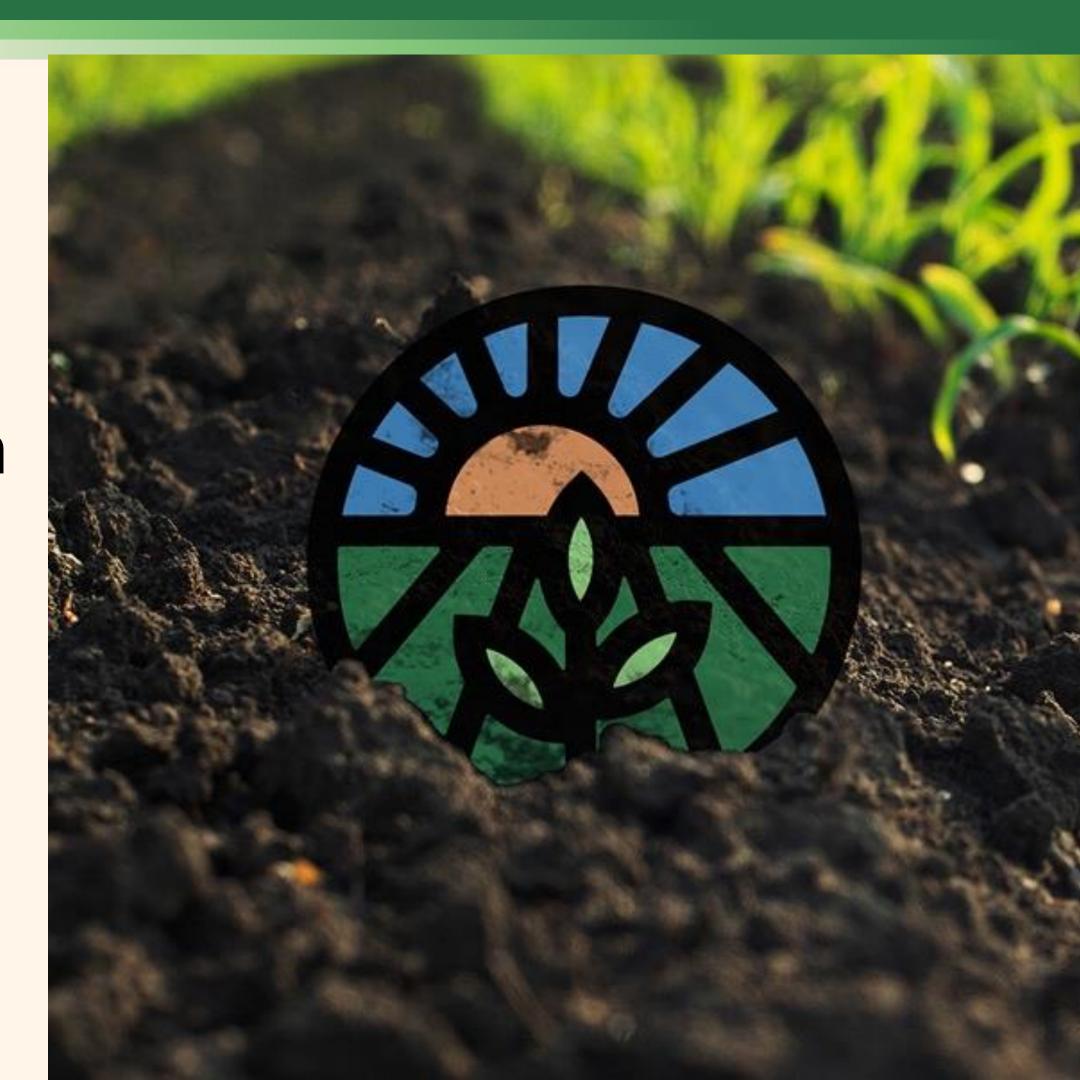
#### **US Perspectives**

# Organic Turns Challenges into Growth Opportunities

**Presented by** 

**Tom Chapman**Co-CEO







The Organic Trade Association (OTA) is the membership-based business association for organic agriculture and products in North America.

OTA IS THE LEADING VOICE FOR THE \$70+ BILLION ORGANIC INDUSTRY IN THE UNITED STATES, REPRESENTING ORGANIC BUSINESSES AND PRODUCERS ACROSS THE NATION.

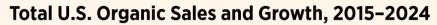
Its members include growers, shippers, processors, certifiers, farmers' associations, distributors, importers, exporters, consultants, brands. retailers and others. OTA's mission is to promote and protect ORGANIC with a unifying voice that serves and engages its diverse members from farm to marketplace.

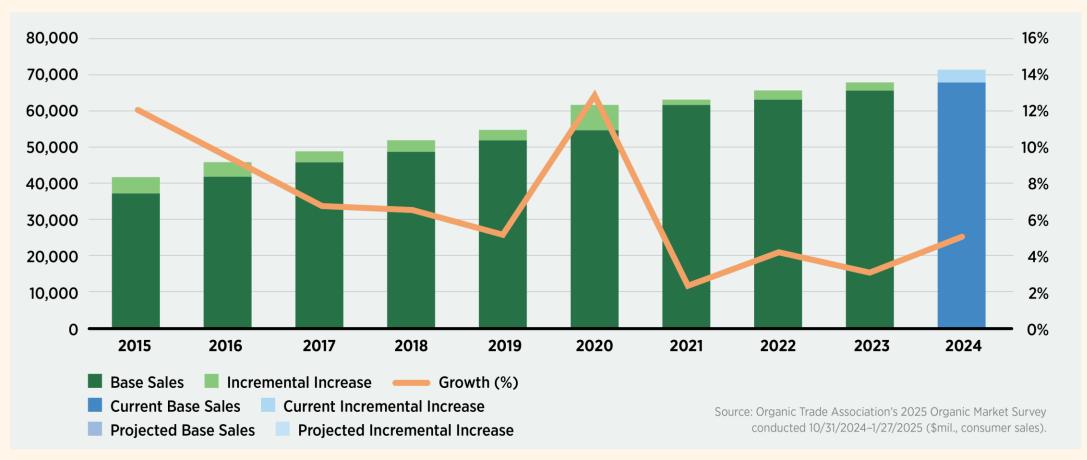




#### **Market Trends**

#### U.S. Organic Marketplace Reached \$71.6 Billion







#### **Growth in the US Organic Market**

Organic Sales Growth Over Double Total Sales Growth Rate

#### U.S. Organic vs. Total Store Growth, 2015–2024



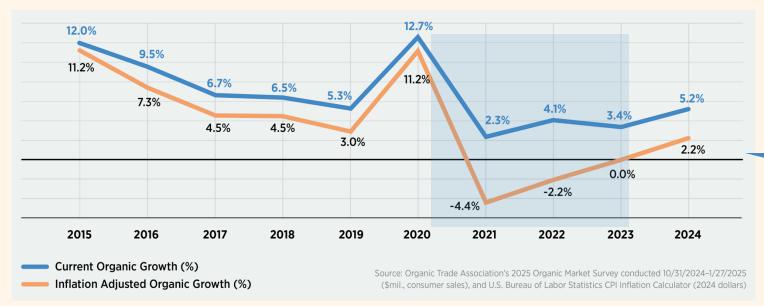




#### **Market Trends**

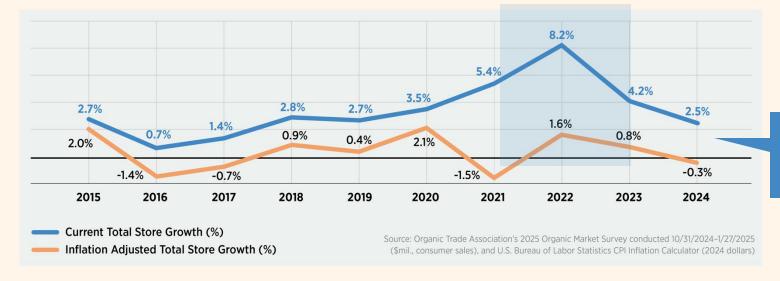
#### Organic Growth Exceeds Inflation

#### U.S. Organic Growth, Current vs. Inflation Adjusted



ORGANIC SALES show three years of steady year-over-year growth since the pandemic correction in 2021.

#### U.S. Total Store Growth, Current vs. Inflation Adjusted



**TOTAL MARKET** has shown 2 years of decline with growth coming from inflation only.





### Over 20 subcategories have more than \$1 B+ sales







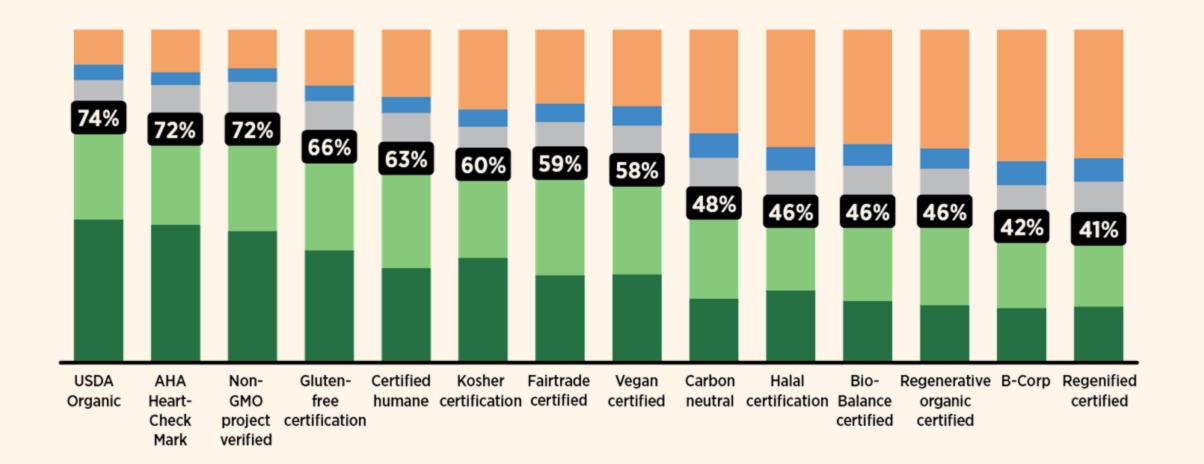
#### **Market Trends**







#### **Consumer Trends**



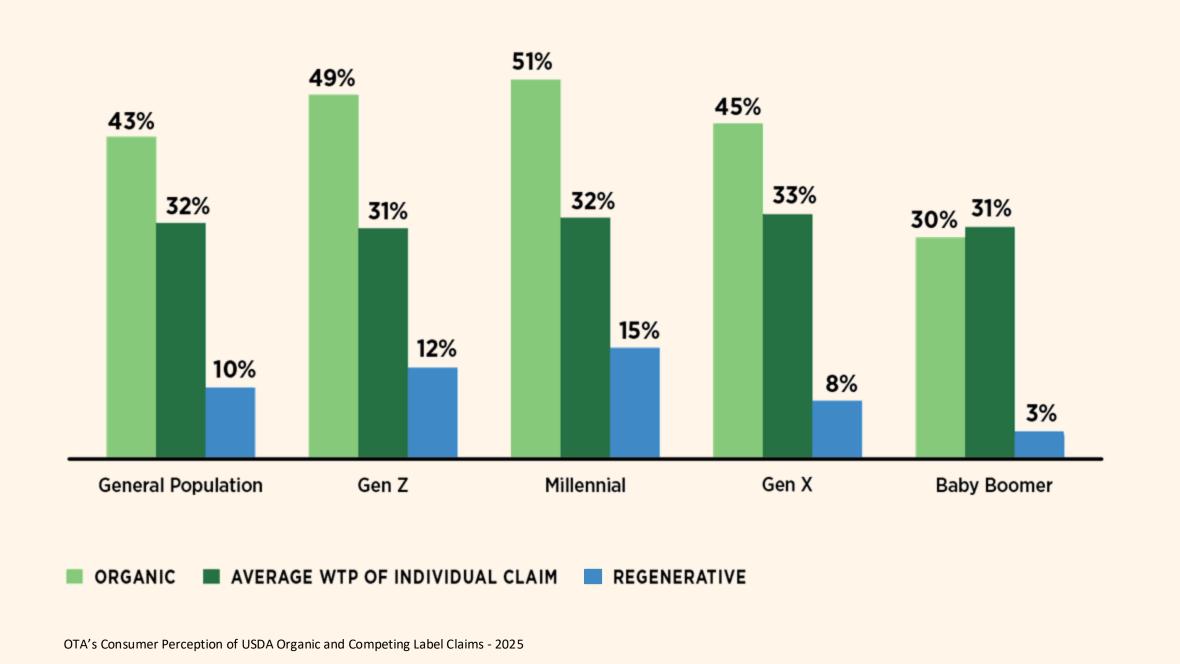
- I HAVE HIGH TRUST IN THIS CERTIFICATION
- I HAVE A LITTLE TRUST IN THIS CERTIFICATION
- I AM NOT FAMILIAR WITH THIS CERTIFICATION
- I HAVE A MODERATE LEVEL OF TRUST IN THIS CERTIFICATION
- I HAVE NO TRUST IN THIS CERTIFICATION

OTA's Consumer Perception of USDA Organic and Competing Label Claims - 2025





#### **Consumer Trends**

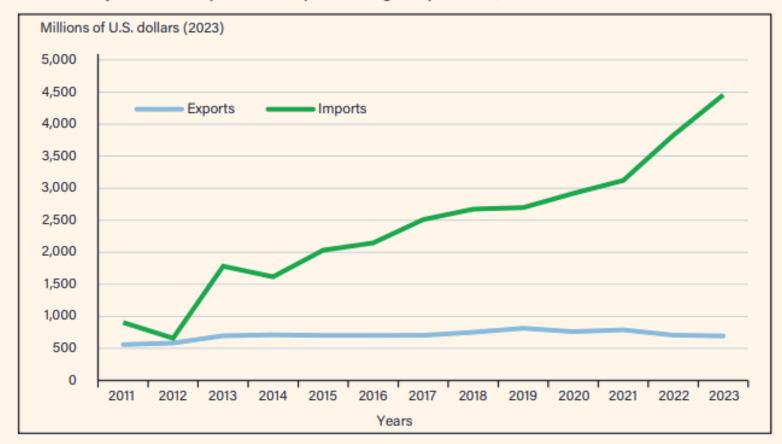






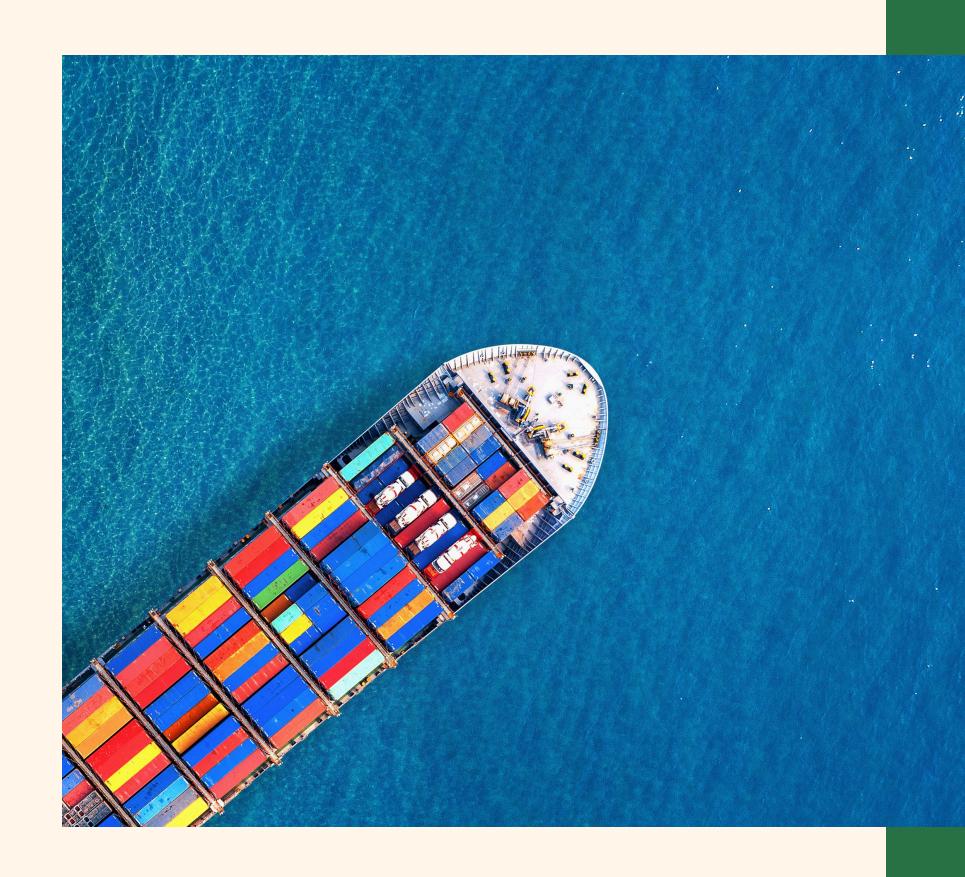
#### Challenges

Inflation-adjusted U.S. exports and imports of organic products, 2011-2023



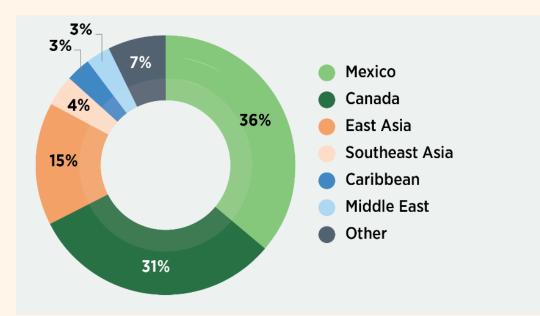
Note: U.S. dollars are adjusted for inflation to 2023 dollars based on the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics'(BLS) Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

Source: USDA, Economic Research Service using USDA, Foreign Agricultural Service, Global Agricultural Trade System data and BLS CPI-U data.



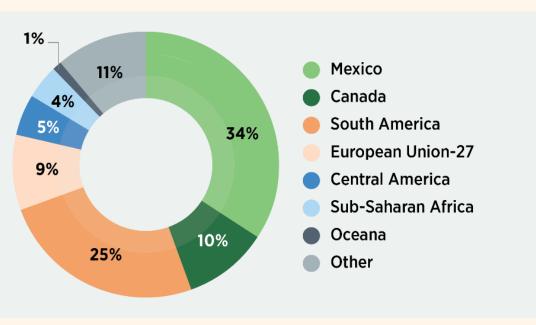


#### Organic Exports from the U.S. by Destination Region in 2024



Source: USDA Foreign Agricultural Service, GATS database, commodities with organic HS codes, Jan. – Nov. 2024.

#### Organic Imports into the U.S. by Region of Origin in 2024

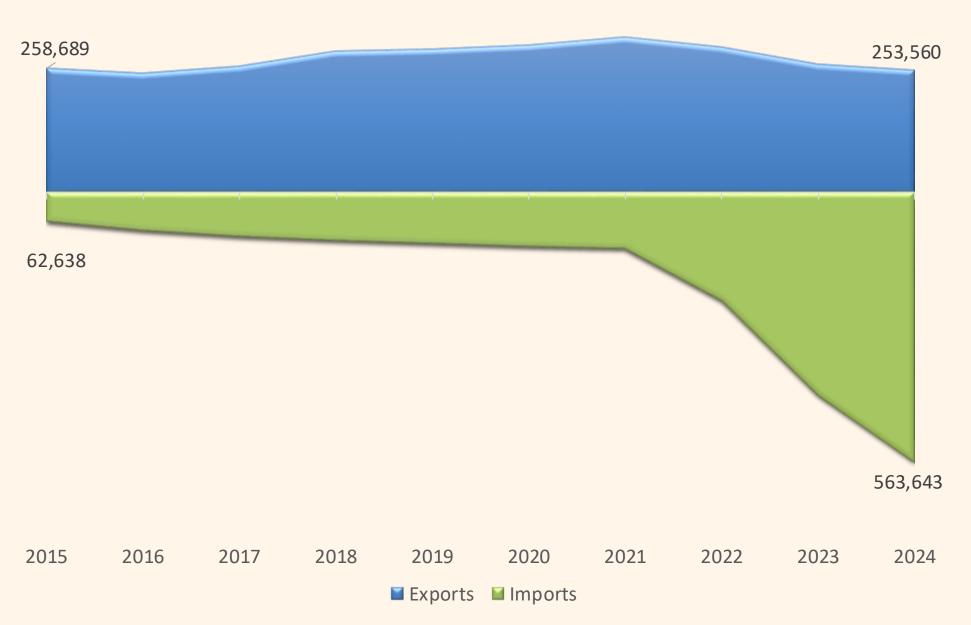


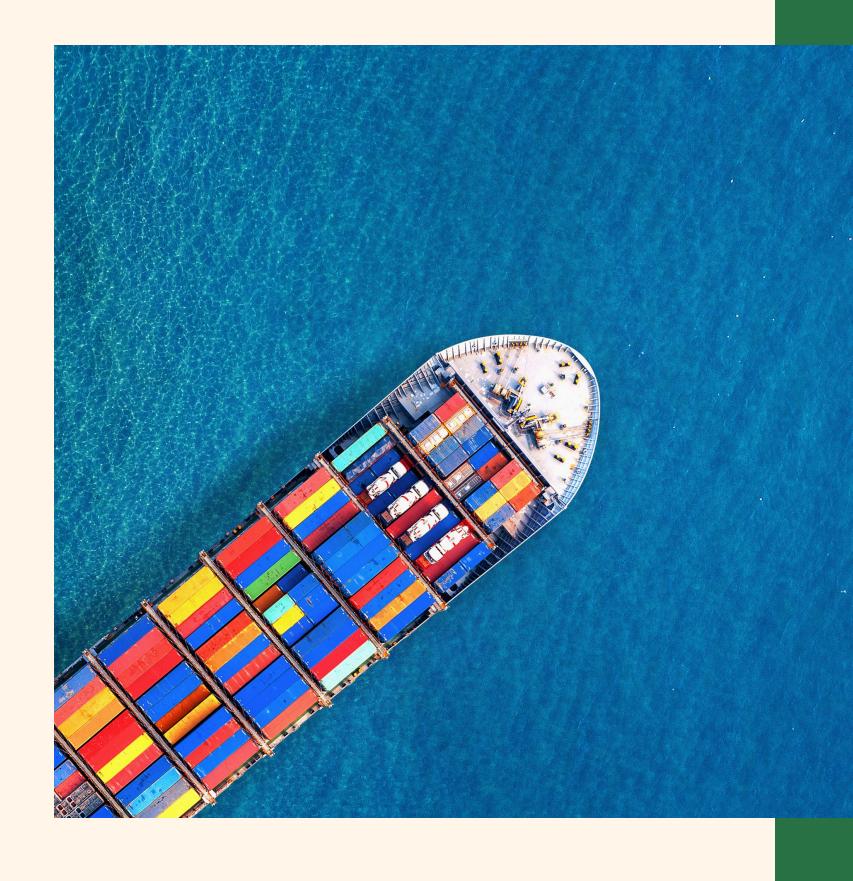
Source: USDA Foreign Agricultural Service, GATS database, commodities with organic HS codes, Jan.-Nov. 2024.













- Tariff landscape rapidly shifting
- Used for trade deficit, policy tool and negotiation tool
- Friend or Foe
- Proposed tariffs Chinese ships
- 90 day pauses
  - July 9th on reciprocal
  - August 14<sup>th</sup> on China
- Bilateral Trade deals being prioritized
- 232 Investigations copper, circuits, critical minerals, lumber, movies, pharmaceuticals, semiconductors, trucks/parts.
- USMCA up for negotiation in 2026

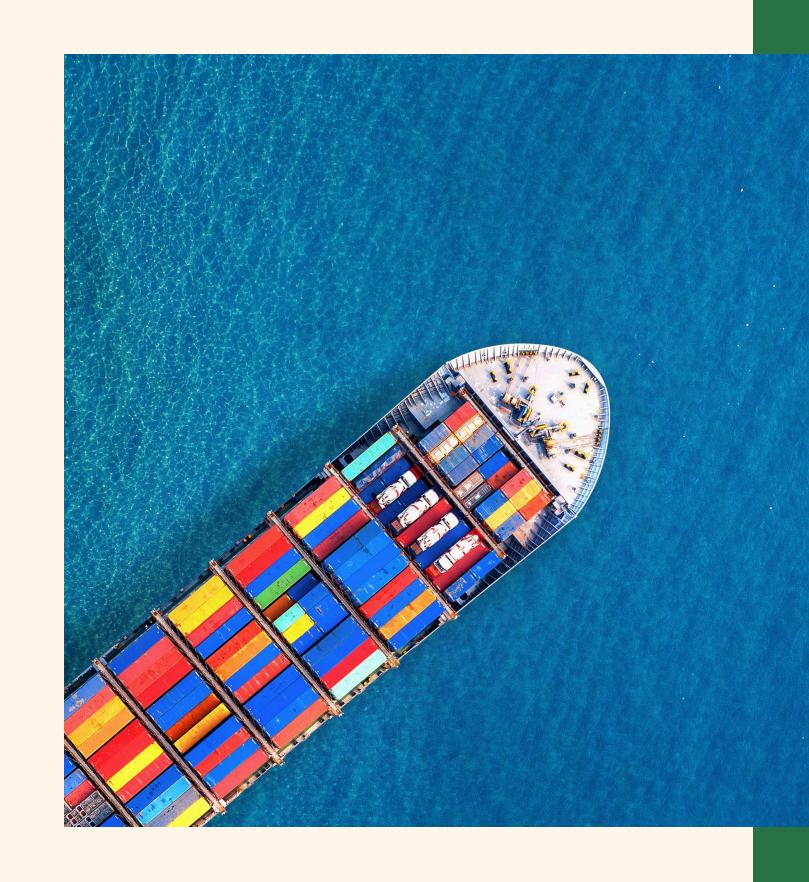




- Winners and losers
- Changes in supply chains
- Inflationary pressure
- Uncertainty

#### Current state:

- 10 percent tariffs on all goods for all countries except USMCA
- 25 percent tariffs on Steel, Aluminum Canada retaliation on 25% tariff on select goods
- UK trade deal maintains 10% tariffs with no retaliation
- 34% tariffs on all goods from China (90 day pause from 145%)





#### OMD - \$85 Million

- Simplified Equipment-Only with funding between \$10,000 and \$100,000
- 3-year Market Development between \$100,000 and \$3,000,000 with 50% cost share; Leverage company investments
- Processing Capacity Expansion between \$100,000 and \$3,000,000 with 50% cost share; Support domestic processors

#### TOPP - \$100 Million

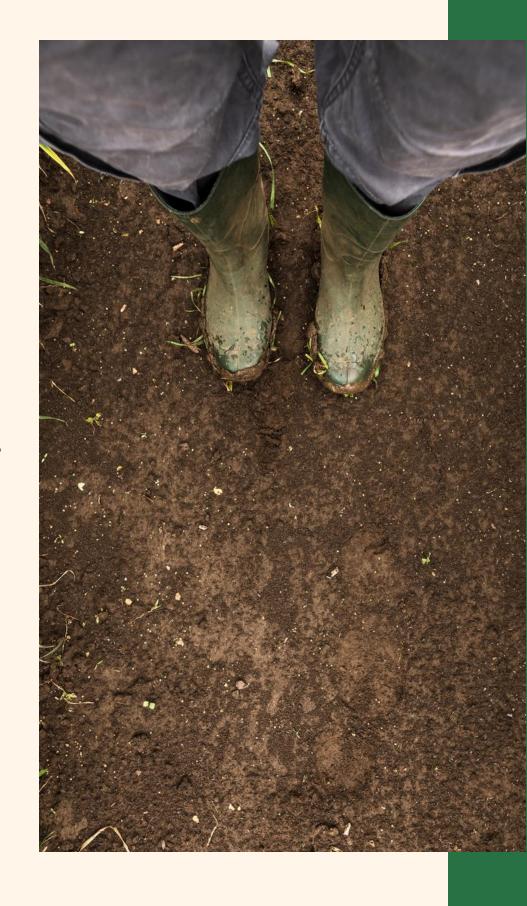
- Build a network of mentors to connect with transitioning farmers.
- Make organic technical assistance available to organic farmers.
- Workshops and field days covering topics including organic production practices, certification, conservation planning, regulations, and marketing
- Helping producers overcome technical, cultural, and financial.
- Engaging educational and training institutions on organic workforce training and education and future human capital planning.





#### NRCS Organic Specialists - \$5 Million

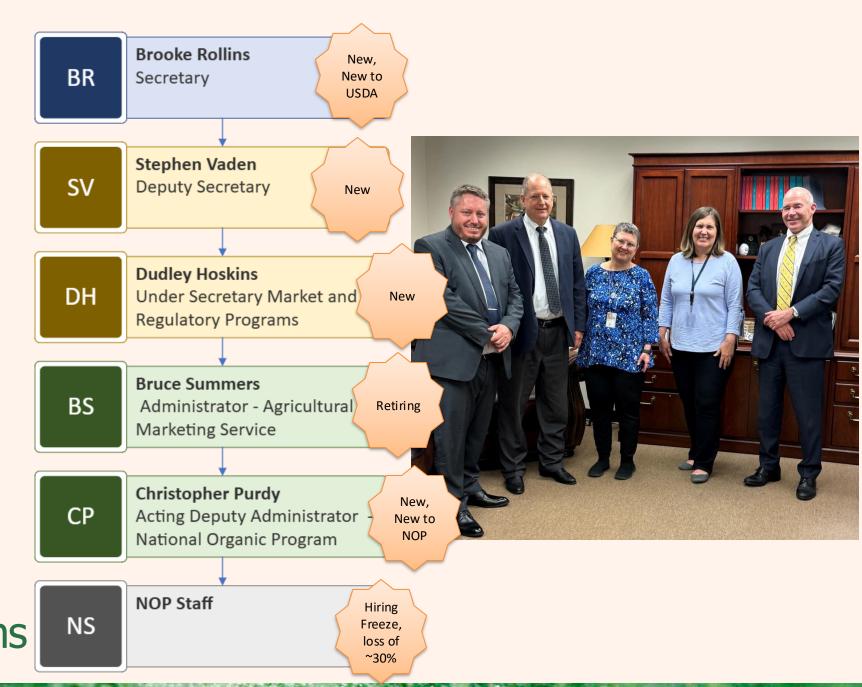
- 6 regional specialists
- 1 research specialist
- Disseminate the latest in organic research and national training to NRCS staff
- Six organic specialists who will support producers through regional networks and handson organic training, and support NRCS staff who assist farmers transitioning to organic.





#### **USDA Changes**

- Leadership changes
- Deferred Resignations
- Grants
  - OMD released!
  - TOPP released!
  - OREI Not open/Some terminations
- A new direction in policy
  - DEI and climate rollbacks
  - Deregulatory
  - Proposed rescinding Pet food/mushrooms





#### **Educating Congressional**

#### Leaders

- Organic as a voluntary regulation
  - Necessary to preserve integrity
  - Not all or nothing (split operations)
- Organic opportunity and onshoring
  - Fraud prevention
  - Infrastructure & market investment





#### **Collaboration & Advocacy**

#### Policy

- Farm Bill
  - Historic tool to move agricultural policy and funding
  - Bipartisan balancing farm and nutrition spending
  - Should have been renewed in 2023
- Budget Reconciliation
  - "One big, beautiful bill"
  - Farm bill policies moving into reconciliation
  - Opportunity and Threat





#### **Opportunities**

#### Appropriations:

- NOP Funding at \$30M
- Organic Market Development (OMD)
- Organic Research and Education Initiative (OREI)
- Organic Research Transition Program (ORG)
- Organic Certification Cost Share
- Organic Certification Trade and Tracking Program (OCTT)
- Organic Production and Market Data Initiative (ODI)





#### **Opportunities**

#### OTA's priorities

- OIVA (S.1398) Feedstuff fraud
- Organic Market Development
- CIAO Predictable and consistent process for regulatory renovation
- Organic Data development
- OTA evaluating risk-based oversight
- Claims and the organic seal





#### **Navigating Challenges and the Road Ahead**

- Relationship building in Congress
- Communication and education a focus for new Members of Congress and policy/political staff at USDA
- Engagement with USDA
- Early wins (OMDG and TOPP grants)
- Working in coalition
- Adapting to uncertainty



September 15-17, 2025

#### Park Hyatt Washington, D.C.

- Call for Proposals
- Tabletop Exhibits
- Sponsorship Opportunities
- Leadership Awards Nominations

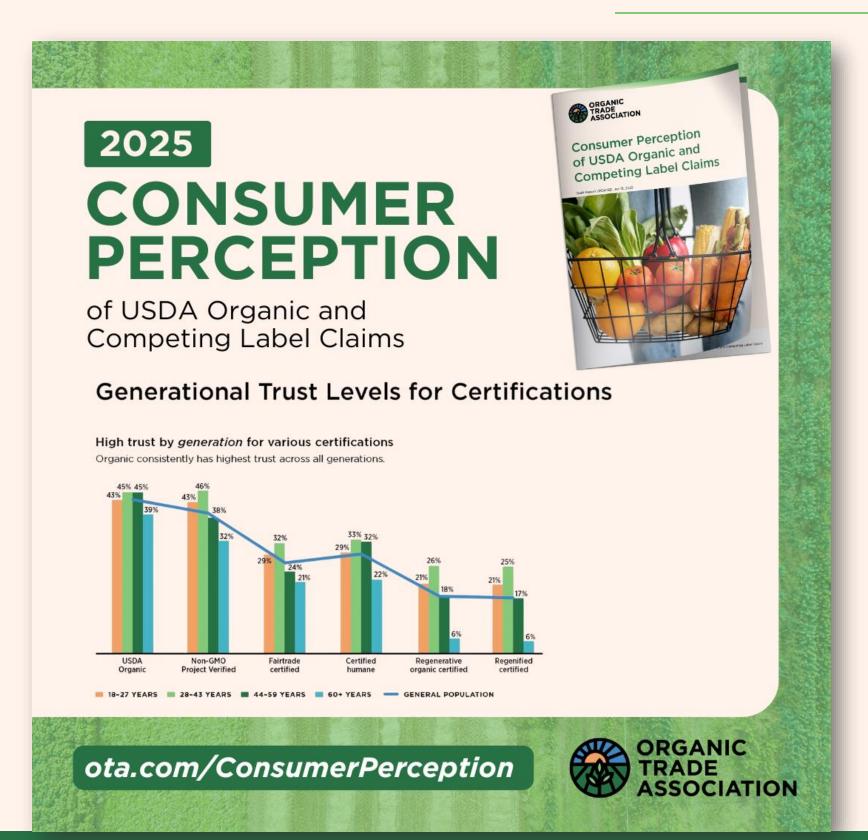




https://qrco.de/OrganicWeek

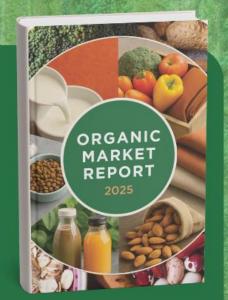


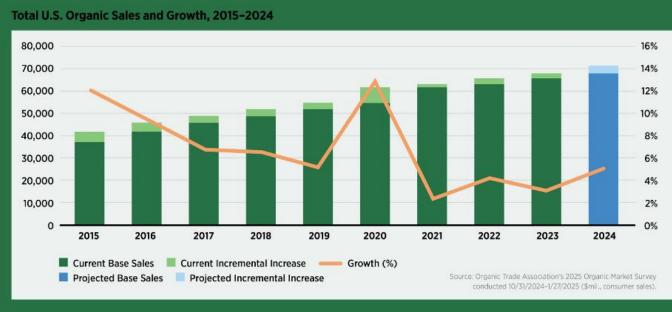
#### **Industry Resources**



#### 2025 Organic Market Report

Available Now





ota.com/OrganicMarketReport





## Organic Turns Challenges into Growth Opportunities



#### Canada Organic Trade Association

#### Strategic Areas of Focus:

- Market Access & Development
- Industry Intelligence
- Public Advocacy
- Regulatory Affairs



# Canadian Organic Market



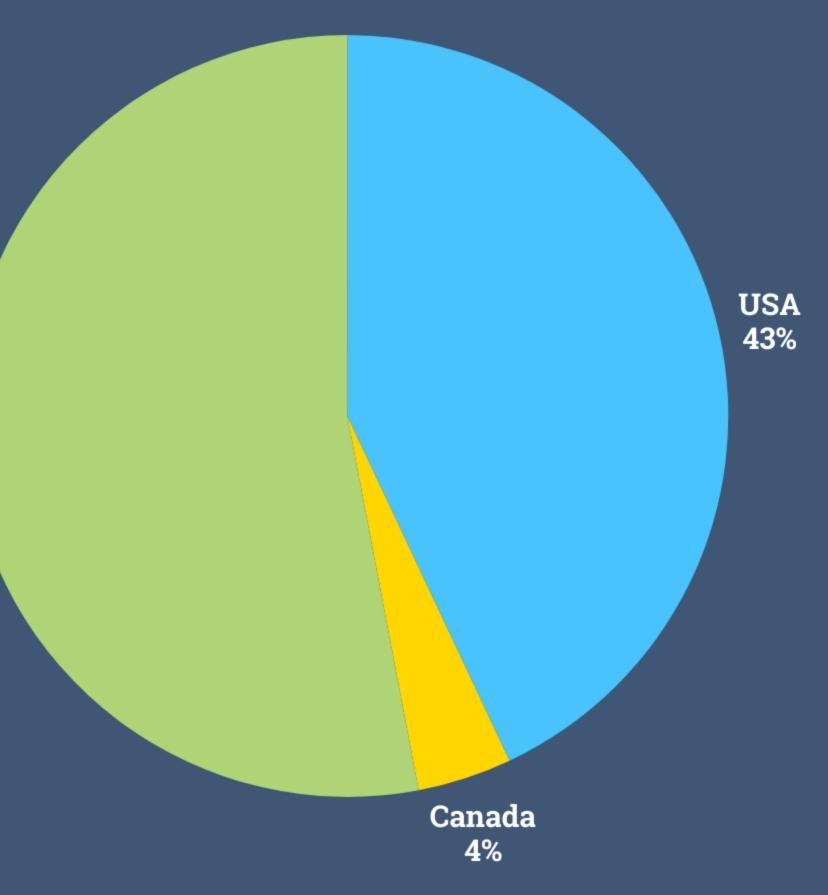
5th Largest Market

Globally

Rest of World

53%

9th Highest Per Capita Consumption in the World



# Canadian Organic Market

\$9.01 Billion CAD
Annual Sales (2023)

80% of total is Food and Beverage valued at \$7.176 Billion CAD



#### MARKET SHARE OF



5.7%

**VEGETABLES** 



4.9%

**FRUITS** 



3.4%

PACKAGED FOOD



0.5%

MEAT

### Strong Consumer Demand

what Canadiansare saying about

organi



Attributes when groceryshopping or dining out

55%

report seeking organically produced food "always or sometimes" \*

60%

say they are willing to pay more for organic products 87%

report "always and often or sometimes" purchase organic

39%

of the national average say they would "always buy organic" products if they could afford it\*\*\*

#### Canadian perceptions of the benefits of

organi 46% say org

46% say organic food is healthier



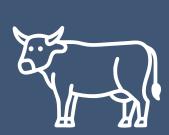
50%

say they are very/moderately concerned about the use of pesticides, herbicides and/or fungicides in farming



49%

say they are very/moderately concerned about the use of antibiotics in farming



47%

say they are very/ moderately concerned about the treatment of animals on farms



55%

say they are very/moderately concerned about the use of hormones in farming



47%

say that certified organic grown/produced foods are better for the environment



59%

said it is grown with fewer pesticides or chemicals



53%

say they are very/moderately concerned about genetically modified foods

<sup>\*</sup>AAFC Canadian Consumers Survey - Wave II (2023) Prepared for Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada https://agriculture.canada.ca/en/sector/consumer-trends-and-behaviours/2023-survey-canadian-consumers-wave-ii This public opinion research report presents the results of an online survey of 2,011 Canadian adults (aged 18 and older) between December 8th and 14th, 2023 who have at least shared (50% or greater) responsibility for grocery shopping for the household.

### Canadian Organic Sales

2023 Values	Value (\$Million CAD)	% Total
Total organic food and beverage (excluding alcohol)	\$ 7,176	79.7%
Organic Alcohol	\$ 513	5.7%
Organic Supplements	\$ 206	2.3%
Organic Fibre	\$ 258	2.9%
Organic Personal Care	\$ 140	1.6%
Organic Pet Food	\$ 17	0.2%
Organic Household Products	\$ 13	0.1%
Organic Exports	\$ 686	7.6%



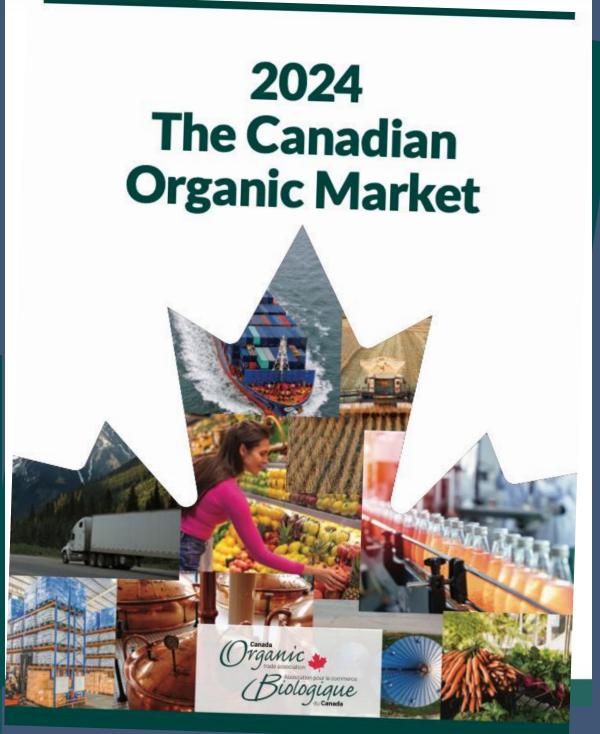
### 2024 Organic Market Report

## Unlock Canadian organic business insights

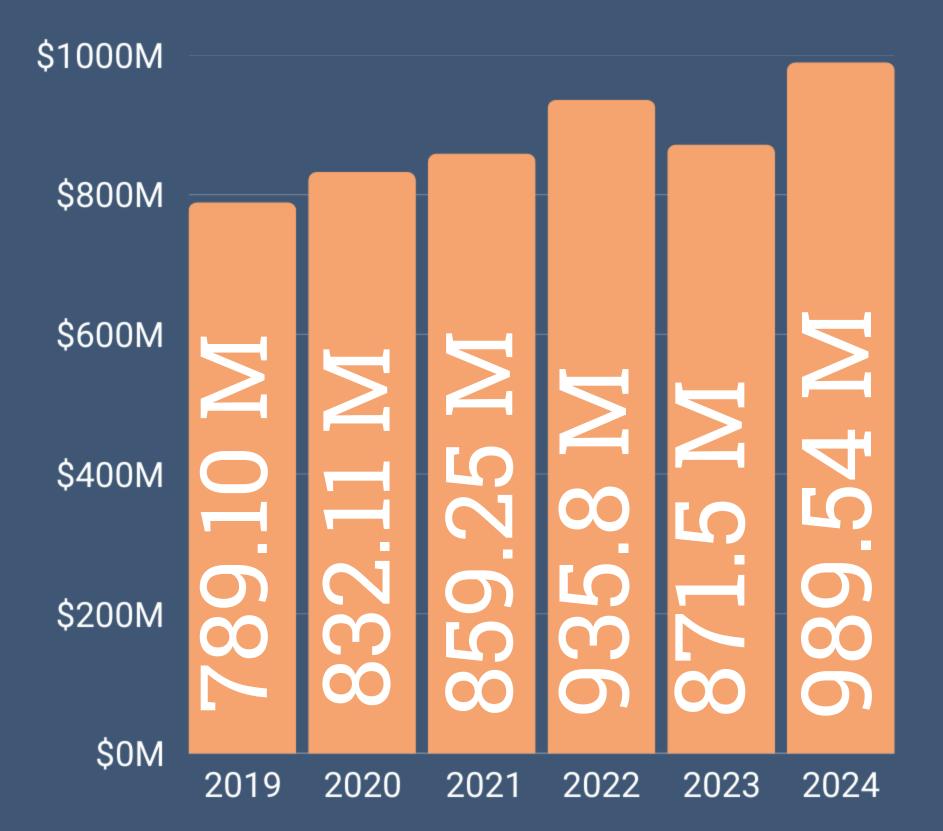
**Compiles and analyzes data from:** 

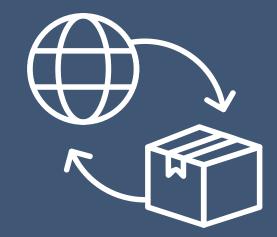
- -NielsenIQ
- -Statistics Canada
- -FiBL Research Institute
- -organic businesses across the supply chain and;
- -a variety of other sources





# Organic Trade: Imports





\$989.54 M

**IMPORTS** 

13% increase in 2024 since 2023

34% of volumes are imports from the USA

# Top 20 Imported Products



1	Coffee
2	Olive oil
3	Bananas
4	Blueberries
5	Raspberries
6	Carrots
7	Lettuce
8	Strawberries
9	Peppers
10	Tomato Sauce
11	Spinach
12	Tomatoes
16	Apples
13	Grapes
14	Cucumbers
15	Onion
16	Lemons
17	Green Tea
18	Broccoli
19	Oranges

# CANADA'S 9 ORGANIC EQUIVALENCY ARRANGEMENTS



**United States of America: 2009** 

**European Union: 2011** 

Switzerland: 2012

Costa Rica: 2013

**Japan: 2014** 

**Taiwan: 2020** 

**United Kingdom: 2021** 

**Mexico: 2023** 

South Korea: 2023

Countries that accept Canada organic without an equivalency arrangement

United Arab Emirates

Hong Kong

# Import Requirements -

Transaction Certificates for equivalency arrangement partners

**Required for All Imports:** 

<u>Underway:</u>

**Not Currently in Place:** 

Japan

Switzerland

USA

Taiwan

Costa Rica

EU

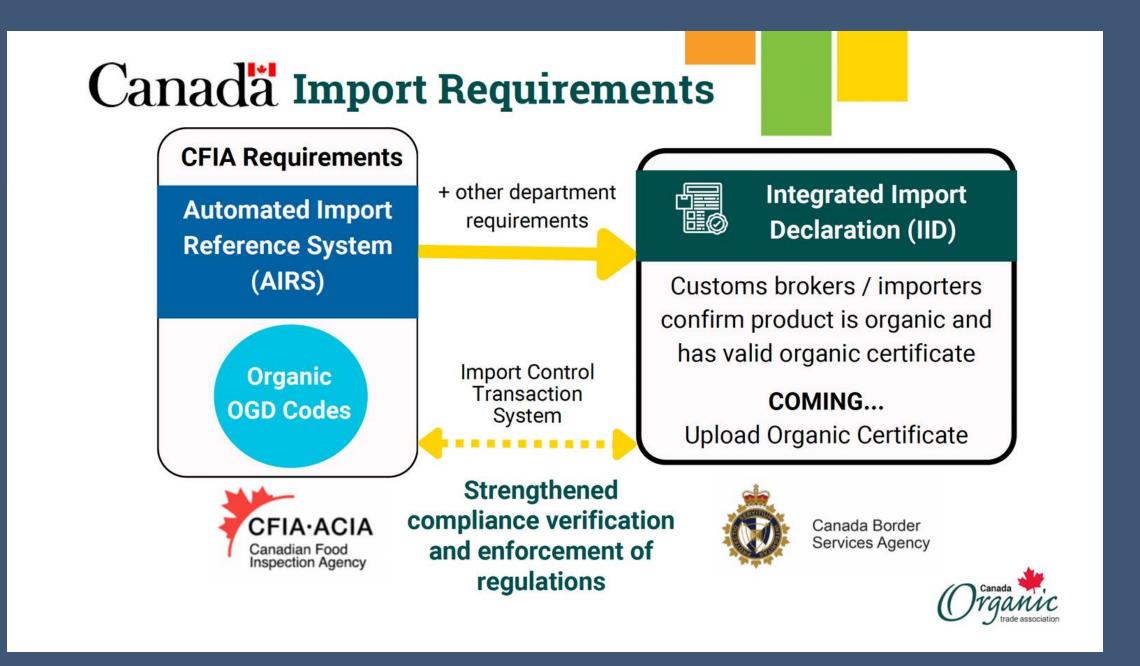
South Korea

UK

Mexico

For all other countries, products need to be certified to COR or NOP

# New Import Requirements



Organic Certificates must be uploaded into the Import Declaration

System using the Organic specific codes

Enforceable as of May 26, 2025

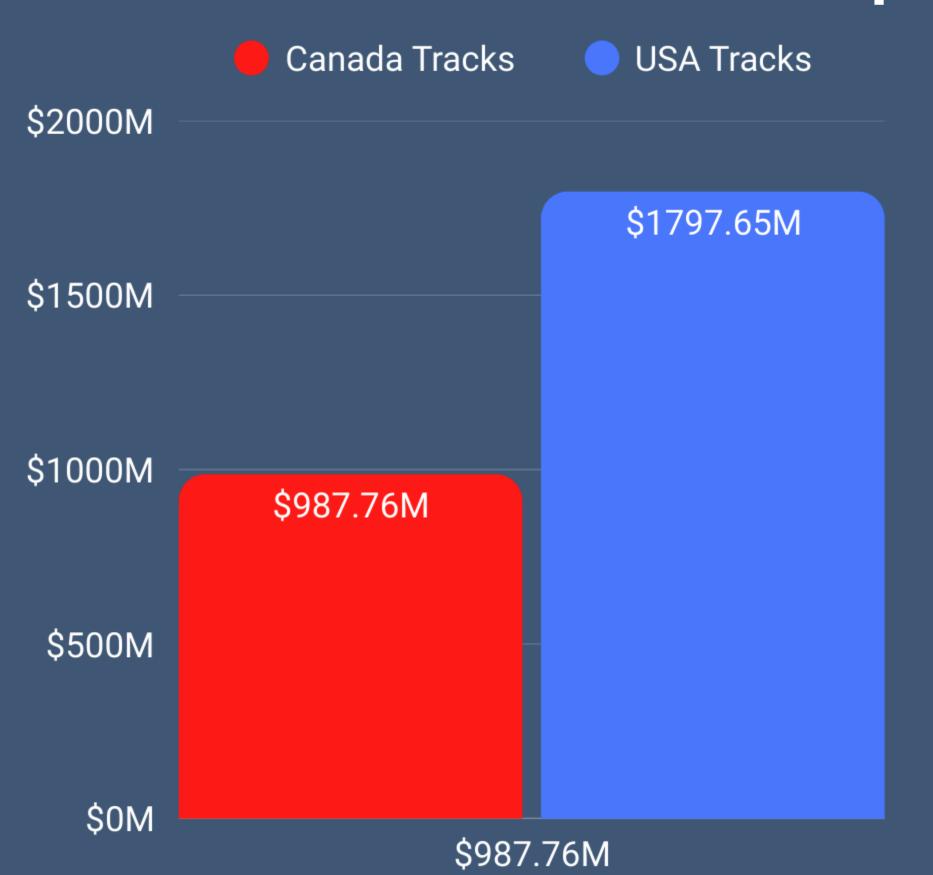
# Organic Trade: Exports





44% growth rate in 2024 over
2023
Based on 18 organic-specific HS
codes

# Canadian Exports to USA



# \$1.797 Billion EXPORTS

29% of Canadian exports statistically captured by Canadian government

Based on 2024 HS Code Statistics Canada Dat

On February 1, 2025, U.S. announced tariffs on Canada under the premise of fentanyl and border security. This launched a series of back-and-forth tariff measures from both countries.



### Key U.S. tariffs in effect (as of Apr 14, 2025)

#### **U.S. Tariff Actions**

Announces 25% tariffs on all Canadian imports starting Mar 4 to secure borders and tackle fentanyl (International Emergency Economic Powers Act, IEEPA). Later to be revised.

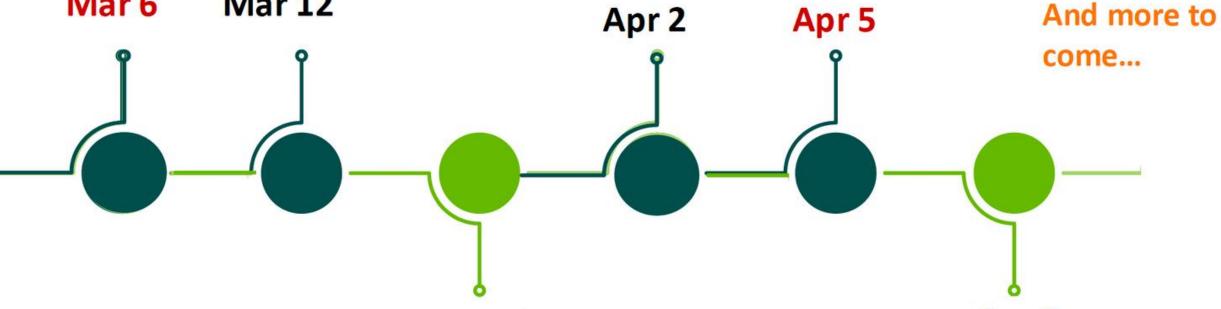
25% tariff on all non-CUSMA compliant goods. 10% tariffs on energy and potash.

25% on all Tariffs on steel non-U.S. made and aluminum automobiles. Reciprocal tariffs of 10% on almost all countries (Canada and Mexico not included...previous tariffs remain).

Feb 1, 2025

Mar 6

Mar 12



Mar 4

Retaliatory tariffs on \$30 billion of U.S. goods

**Mar 13** 

25% retaliatory tariffs on \$29.8 billion of goods (steel and aluminum)

Apr 9

25% tariffs on certain cars from the U.S.



**Canadian Retaliatory Tariffs** 

# Canada's Retaliatory Tariffs on U.S. imports

#### List 1: Effective Mar 4, 2025

- Imposed 25% tariffs on \$30 billion of imports (1256 HS codes)
- 65 of the more than 4700 organic HS/OGD codes on list
  - · Includes yogurt, tomatoes, beans, citrus, watermelon, peaches, coffee, tea, spices, cereals, and some beverages
- No tariff exemptions for CUSMA compliance

#### **List 2** Broader consultation: Not currently in effect

- \$200 billion worth of goods that Canada could draw on for additional countermeasures
- 384 organic HS/OGD codes on list

#### List 3 Steel/Aluminum: Effective Mar 13, 2025

Imposed 25% tariffs on \$29.8 billion of imports (539 HS codes), mainly steel and aluminum

### **List 4** Automotive: Effective Apr 9, 2025

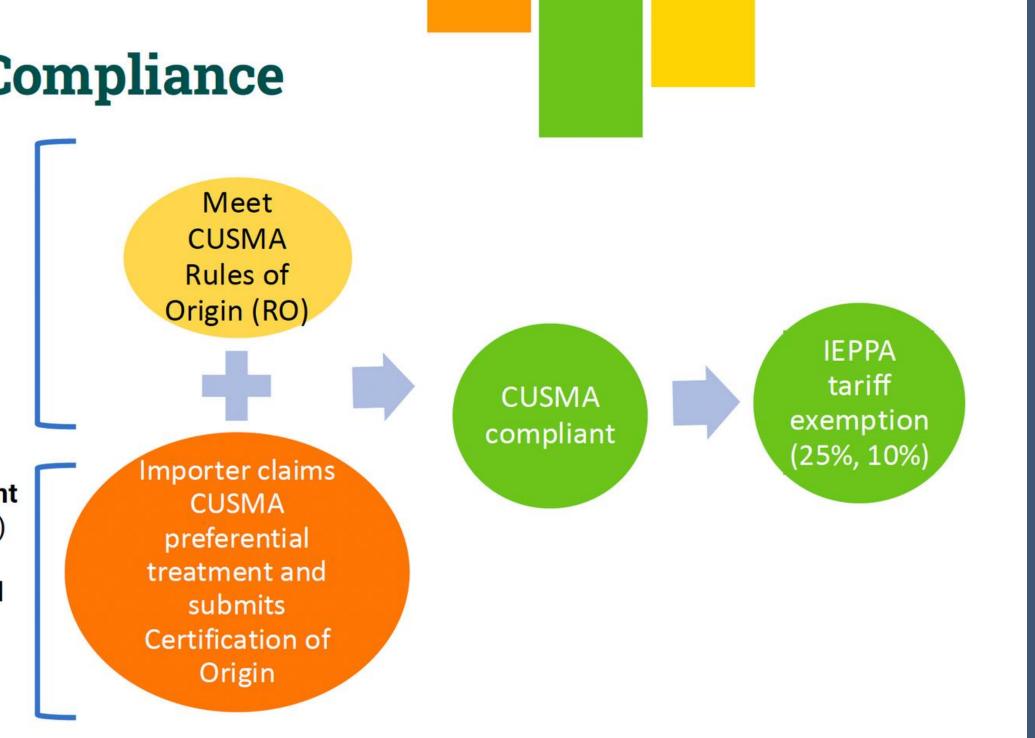
 Imposed 25% tariffs on certain cars from the U.S. (not CUSMA-compliant, and CUSMA-compliant with non-Canadian or non-Mexican parts).



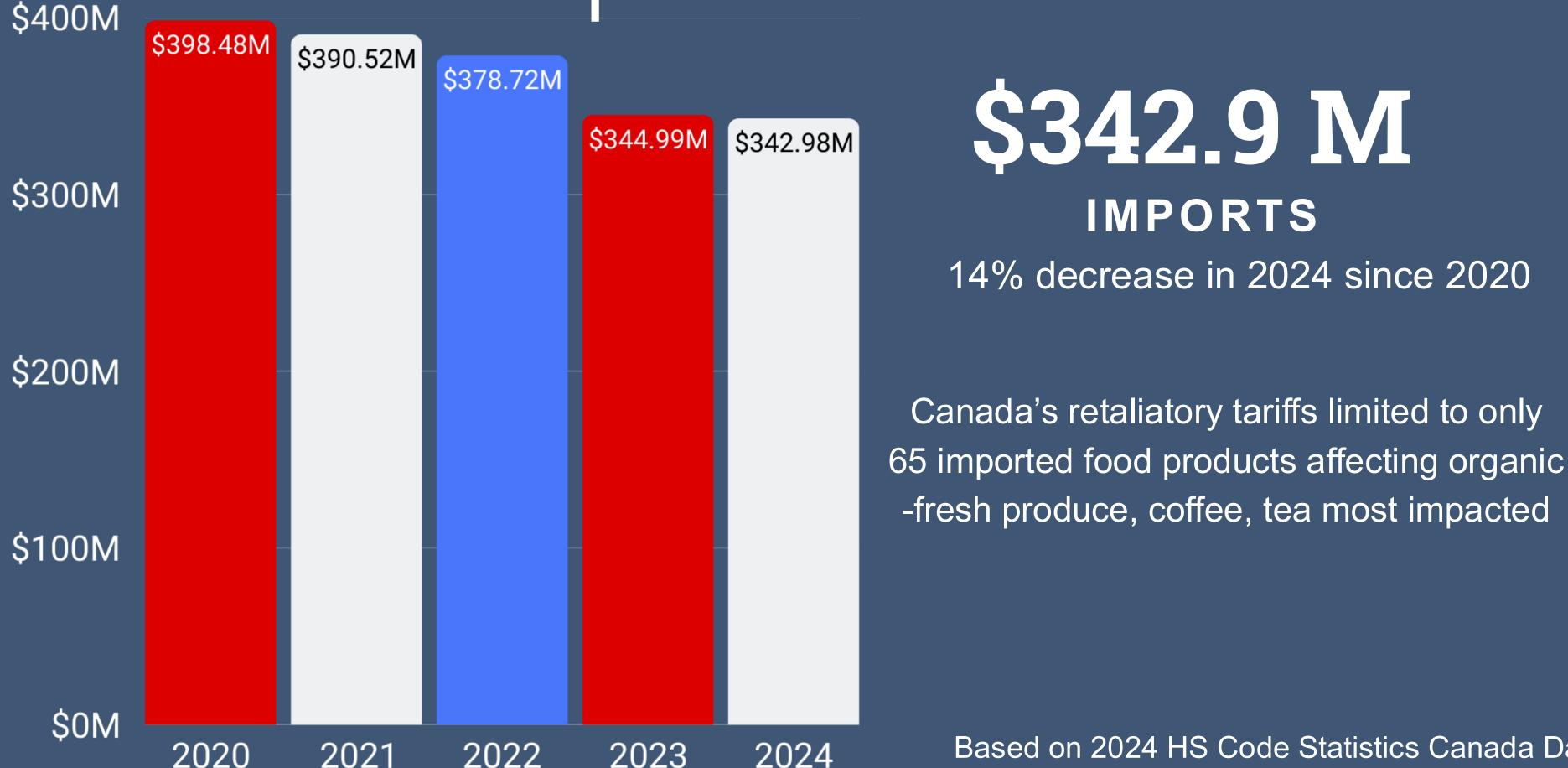
# 55% of Canadian Exports Qualify - exempt from tariffs

### CUSMA (USMCA) Compliance

- General: Wholly obtained (e.g. crops grown in Canada)
- Product-specific (PSRO):
  - 1. Minimum North American content
  - 2. Transformation of imported good resulting in new HS classification
  - 3. Specific process transformation
- Choose CUSMA preferential treatment (not Most Favoured Nation treatment)
- Largely administrative process
- Certification of origin to be completed by producer, importer or exporter
- 5-year recordkeeping of supporting documentation



# USA Imports to Canada



Based on 2024 HS Code Statistics Canada Dat

### Monthly impact on Canadian operators of U.S. tariffs on exports

The USA is collecting 5 times the quantity of tariffs that Canada is reciprocating currently (based on List 1 tariff implementation)

Annual Tariffs (based on 2024 US Exports)		US 25% tariffs/month	CAD Conversion/month	
\$	202,578,770*	\$16,881,564	\$	23,803,006

<sup>\*</sup>Based on 45% Non-CUSMA Compliant Organic Sales to USA



### Retaliatory tariffs: Impact on Canada and price of organic food

**List 2** Industry Consultation Closed April 2: Not currently in effect

\$200 billion worth of goods that Canada could draw on for additional countermeasures

384 organic HS/OGD codes on list

Concerned that distributors and retailers may increase prices even when no reciprocal tariffs

Many retailers heavily promoting Canadian-made products





### China tariffs

On March 8, 2025, China announced tariffs **effective March 20, 2025** on some Canadian imports in response to Canada's tariffs on Chinese electrical vehicles, steel, and aluminum introduced last fall.





COA OAP Presentation to AAFC - Sept 29 2023 - Presentation







# ORGANIC ACTION PLAN

Proposal for a collaborative framework to help meet Canada's environmental, economic and social goals through accelerated growth of the Canadian organic sector



# 4 Pillars of the Organic Action Plan (OAP)

A long-term strategic plan for the sector

- Accelerate growth and innovation in organic production (supply / push)
- Create a framework and infrastructure for growth in organic (framing)
  - Regulation and enforcement
  - Data
  - Education
- Stimulate organic market development (demand / pull)
- 4. Research with impact (reaching new heights)





### Updated Organic Standards

**Comes into effect December 2025** 

Launching public consultation soon

Stay tuned for webinars to introduce you to the upcoming changes.

Visit organicfederation.ca for more details





# Voluntary GE Labelling Review



overnment Gouv Canada du Ca

Office des normes

CAN/CGSB-32.315-2004

Reaffirmed May 2021



Voluntary Labelling and Advertising of Foods that are and are not Products of Genetic Engineering

Canadian General Standards Board CGSB

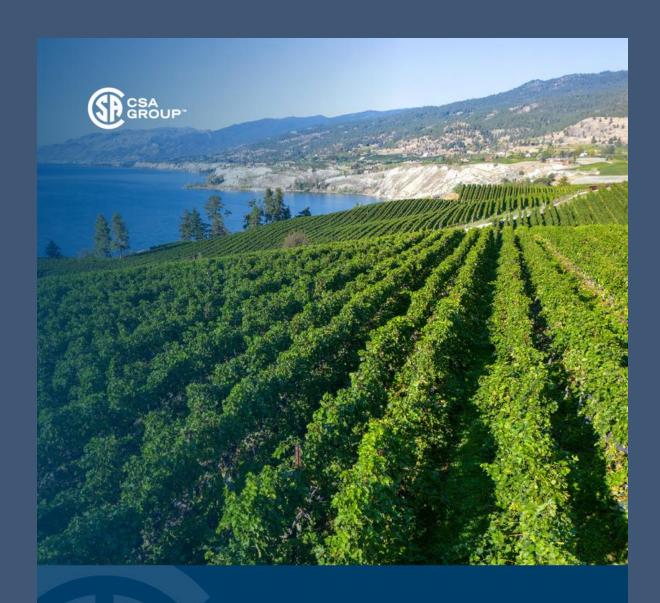






Redefining genetic engineering to exclude gene editing

### Regenerative Standard in Canada



STANDARDS RESEARCH

Regenerative Agriculture in Canada: Considerations for Standardization

January 202



28 APRIL 2025

Regenerative Agriculture in Canada: Considerations for Standardization

Catherine Tays, PhD Manager, Strategic Initiatives – Emerging Programs

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### Navigating challenges

**Buy Canadian** 

**New Government** 

Allies

Organizing the Organic Sector



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